





Overview of the COST Action TD1105 EuNetAir

TCM 2012 - Hersonissos, Crete, 21 October 2012

Call Full Proposal reference oc-2011-1-9706 for a COST new Action TD1105

European Network on New Sensing Technologies for Air-Pollution Control and Environmental Sustainability - <u>EuNetAir</u>

Proposer/Chair: Dr. Michele Penza

ENEA

Italian National Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Economic Development

Technical Unit Brindisi Technologies for Materials

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European Network on New Sensing Technologies for Air-Pollution Control and Environmental Sustainability - EuNetAir



COST ACTION TD1105



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OUTLINE

• State-of-the-Art on Air Quality Control Technologies

- What is Program COST ?
- Objectives of a COST Action
- COST Action TD1105 EuNetAir:

Objectives, WorkPlan, Structure and Coordination, Gender Balace, Early Stage Researchers, Short Term Scientific Missions, Timetable, Dissemination Plan

Conclusions

ACTION TD1105: STATE OF ART ON AQC - NANOMATERIALS



NANOSENSORS

J. D. Prades, et al., J. R. Morante, Sensors and Actuators B 144 (2010) 1-5 Courtesy from University of Barcelona and IREC.

SnO₂ Nanowires



Self-heating of Nanowire

Temperature gradient of 20°C generates 5 mW to operate nanosensor, including electronics.



ACTION TD1105: STATE OF ART ON AQC - NANOMATERIALS

SURFACE IONIZATION (SI) device: Vertical Layout

A. Ponzoni, et al., IMCS-2012, Nuremberg, 20-23 May 2012 **Courtesy from University of Brescia**

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Typical experimental parameters

- Bias Voltage: 1000V
- Electrode-oxide spacing: $d = 1mm \rightarrow E = 10^{6} V/m$
- Sensor Temperature: 500-700°C

ZnO nanowires on Pt electrode to Ethyne and Hydrogen





SI Single Nanowire device: Planar Layout



F. Hernandez-Ramirez, et al., Nanoscale 3 (2011), 630 **Courtesy from IREC**











ACTION TD1105: <u>STATE OF ART ON AQC</u> - GAS SENSORS Low-ppb environmental monitoring





- ✓ On-chip data storage
- Humidity and temperature
- ✓ Simple resistive readout
- ✓ Reversible
- Sub-ppb detection limit
- ✓ Very low cross-sensitive

to e.g. SO₂, CO₂, NH₃

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Clean air in nature



Towards a miniaturized MEMS e-nose





Courtesy by Danick Briand from IMT - samlab, EnviroMEMS, EPFL, Switzerland



- Absorbent choice based on specific surface and affinity to gases
- Deposition method chosen according to particles size
- Test under exposure to benzene, xylene, nitrobenzene



Micro gas preconcentrator

- Standard vs. Porous silicon
 - Flow absorption: 10 L/h, desorption: 2 L/h
 - Temperature ramp: 160°C/min
 - Cycle time: 10 min



Courtesy by Danick Briand from IMT - samlab, EnviroMEMS, EPFL, Switzerland

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Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Mines



Monitoring Space Shuttle Cabin Air Quality using the Jet Propulsion Laboratory NASA Electronic Nose





The sensor ceramic substrate is 25 mm x 10 mm. Sensing area of each electrode: 2 mm x 1 mm. Eight Au-Pd electrode sets. Polymer-carbon black composite films. JPL NASA E-Nose: 32 sensor array.



2.5 cm

M. A. Ryan et al., IEEE Sensors Journal 4 (2004) 337



Monitoring Space Shuttle Cabin Air Quality using the Jet Propulsion Laboratory NASA Electronic Nose



- The sensor ceramic substrate: 25 mm x 10 mm.
- Sensing area of each electrode:
 2 mm x 1 mm.
- 16 or 32 Au-Pd electrode sets.
 - Polymer-carbon black composite films.
 - JPL NASA E-Nose: 32 sensor array.

Wipe is a mixture of alcohols

M. A. Ryan et al., IEEE Sensors Journal 4 (2004) 337



From Body Area Network to Personal Area Network



Vehicles



Living spaces



Open spaces



The future is coming...!



NASA adapt *iPhone* to *smell* chemicals (Nov 17, 2009)



NTT DoCoMo A Cell Phone that spots Bad Breath





Nokia EcoSensor Concept

Wearable sensor unit to sense (environment, health..), and a dedicated mobile phone (not an e-nose yet)





Other concepts: Health conscious phone that smells food properties

Nokia Scentsory Concept

e-nose samples the odor of caller environment and transmit to recipient electronically





Basis for sensor network system approach:

Low cost miniature gas sensor technologies

- Electrochemical
- Non Dispersive IR
- Photo-ionisation Detection
- Metal Oxide
- SAW





>factor of 100 cheaper (and smaller) than traditional methods - if they can be made sensitive enough

Courtesy by Rod L. Jones from University of Cambridge, and John Saffell from Alphasense Ltd



Mobile sensor network deployment: Cambridge (UK)

- 4 hour deployment (2009)
- > 40 sensors (<u>CO, NO, NO₂</u>, CO₂, VOCs)
- 3 transport modes (walkers, cyclists, vehicles)
 - Inner city, outer loop (A14/M11)
 - Real time GPRS transmission
 - >200,000 measurements



IMCS 2012, May 20-23, 2012 Nuremberg.

Courtesy by Rod L. Jones from University of Cambridge





Sensor Network based Urban Pollution Monitoring System at Cambridge (UK)

47 senso Cambridge deployment August 2009

NO (Blue) – NO₂ (Green)



Courtesy by Rod L. Jones from University of Cambridge



Multi-species real time mobile measurements of air quality in complex environments



Courtesy by Rod L. Jones from University of Cambridge



Public Transportation based Dynamic Urban Pollution Monitoring System at Vigo and A Coruna (Spain)



F. Lopez-Pena et al., Sensors and Transducers Journal, 8 (2008) 13-25



Public Transportation based Dynamic Urban Pollution Monitoring System at Vigo and A Coruna (Spain)



F. Lopez-Pena et al., Sensors and Transducers Journal, 8 (2008) 13-25



NanoTera OpenSense Coordinator Karl Aberer - EPFL

- Lausanne deployment
- 8 mobile stations
 - NO₂, CO, CO₂, Humidity, Temperature
 - Positioning module
 - Communication: GSM
- 1 prototype station mounted on bus











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Mobile Urban Sensors Network deployed at Lausanne (CH) - OPENSENSE Project Opportunities

- Wireless communication and low cost sensors: deploy larger numbers of stations
- Mobility: deploy mobile stations to increase spatial coverage
- Communities: citizens as data producers and information consumers



Mobile Urban Sensors Network deployed at Lausanne (CH) - OPENSENSE Project Air pollution monitoring

- Sensing system
 - With sufficient temporal and spatial resolution
 - With sufficient precision
 - At reasonable cost
- Data analysis
 - Interpolate air quality parameters from raw data
 - Ensure data quality
 - Reduce acquisition cost
- User concerns
 - Correlate with activity and mobility data
 - Consider privacy concerns
 - Provide individualized information
 - End-to-end system architecture



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WHAT IS COST ?



COST is an intergovernmental framework for European Cooperation in Science and Technology, allowing the coordination of nationally-funded research on a European level.





COST has a very specific mission and goal. It contributes to reducing the fragmentation in European research investments and opening the European Research Area to cooperation worldwide.

MISSION OF A COST ACTION



As a precursor of advanced multidisciplinary research, COST plays a very important role in building a <u>European Research Area (ERA).</u> It anticipates and complements the activities of the EU Framework Programmes, constituting a "bridge" towards the scientific communities of emerging countries. It also increases the <u>mobility of researchers</u> across Europe and fosters the establishment of <u>scientific excellence</u> in the nine key domains:

- Biomedicine and Molecular Biosciences
- Food and Agriculture
- Forests, their Products and Services
- Materials, Physics and Nanosciences
- Chemistry and Molecular Sciences and Technologies
- Earth System Science and Environmental Management
- Information and Communication Technologies
- Transport and Urban Development
- Individuals, Societies, Cultures and Health

In addition, <u>Trans-Domain Proposals</u> allow for broad, multidisciplinary proposals to strike across the nine scientific domains.



Eligible Costs and Reimbursement Rules Costs are incurred along these following categories:

- Travel and subsistence allowances for meeting participants
- Organisation of meetings (Local Organiser Support)
- Short-Term Scientific Missions (STSMs)
- Training Schools
- Dissemination, e.g. Scientific Publication, Action website, Action promotion for Meetings and Training Schools, Communication, Outreach activities
- Other Expenses Related to Scientific Activities (such expenses need an approval from the COST Office)
- Financial and Scientific Administration and Coordination of the Action (*Fee up to 15% of the actual science expediture*)

NO FUNDING FOR RESEARCH !!

European Network on New Sensing Technologies for A

European Network on New Sen

Pollution Control and Environmental Sustainability - EuNetAir

Estimated TOTAL BUDGET for 4 Years: € 560.000

HISTORY: SELECTION STEPS FOR COST ACTION EuNetAir

- OPEN COST CALL: 5 FEBRUARY 2011
- COLLECTION DATE FOR FIRST STAGE PROPOSAL: 25 March 2011
 ABOUT 2000 PROPOSALS IN THE 10 COST DOMAINS
- INVITATION FOR FULL PROPOSAL: 15 MAY 2011

 80 PROPOSALS INVITED TO SUBMIT FULL PROPOSAL
 <u>Score EuNetAir</u>: 31.64/36.00 (88%) Threshold: 25/36 (70%)
- DEADLINE FOR FULL PROPOSAL: 29 JULY 2011 FULL PROPOSAL EUNETAIR SUBMITTED !
 <u>Score EuNetAir</u>: 69/75 (92%) - Threshold: 55/75 (73%)
- <u>KICK-OFF MEETING OF ACTION EuNetAir: 16 MAY 2012 !!</u>





COST ACTION EuNetAir: WHY ? PROPOSED SOLUTION



Networking of <u>Coordinated Action</u> on Integrated and Multidisciplinary Scale of Science and Technologies: NANOMATERIALS, GAS SENSORS, WIRELESS TECHNOLOGY, AIR-QUALITY MODELLING, STANDARDS & PROTOCOLS

TARGETED OPEN PROBLEMS

AIR QUALITY CONTROL INDOOR/OUTDOOR ENERGY EFFICIENCY ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY CLIMATIC CHANGES MONITORING HEALTH EFFECTS OF AIR-POLLUTION







European Leadership on AQC Science & AQC Technologies

Development of Green-Economy

Support to Sustainable Development

Monitoring System for Clean Air for Europe

ACTION *EuNetAir* KEY ISSUES



- <u>Research and Development on New Sensing</u>
 <u>Technologies for low-cost Air-Pollution</u>
 <u>Control through field studies and laboratory</u>
 experiments.
- <u>Innovation and Transfer</u> of the results in preventive real-time control practises and global sustainability for monitoring climate changes and outdoor/indoor energy efficiency.
- <u>Networking</u> of international experts and <u>Coordination of AQC Research</u> for **development** of new environmental technologies and industrial applications.

COST ACTION EuNetAir: AIM



Increase scientific and technological knowledge at integrated and multidisciplinary scale to develop

- Nanomaterials for AQC sensors
- Improved gas sensor systems & sensing microdevices
- Wireless Sensor Networks & Distributed Intelligence
- Air-Quality Modelling & Chemical Weather Forecasting
- New Protocols, Standards & Methods for AQC sensors
- Harmonisation of environmental measurements
- Guidelines for AQC systems & transducers
- Environmental Sustainability & Energy Efficiency



implementation in real-world applications support green-economy of European Countries and competitiveness of European SMEs

in or<mark>de</mark>r to

COST ACTION *EuNetAir*: **OBJECTIVES**



- Establishment of a Pan-European and multidisciplinary research and technological platform including research institutions, universities, agencies, industries, stakeholders and policy-makers.
- Achievement of a common understanding and knowledge at the European level of requirements on AQC and global sustainability.
- Definition of protocols and pre-standardised methods for AQC sensors and harmonisation of environmental measurements.
- Training and involvement of Early Stage Researchers in the Coordinated Action at multidisciplinary style and international level.
- Creation of long standing collaborative research teams in the area of nanomaterials, AQC sensors and systems, AQ modelling, environmental measurements, standards and protocols for AQC, commercialisation of AQC sensors and environmental technologies.
- Razionalization of European research on AQC with emphasis on environmental sustainability and energy efficiency, including top-level worldwide collaborations.
- Promotion of women's participation in S&T for gender balance.
- Dissemination activities on AQC for sustainable development.

COST Action EuNetAir: SPECIFIC FEATURES AND INNOVATION



Complementarity with other COST Actions:

- ES0602 Chemical Weather Forecasting and Information Systems
- MP0701 Composites with Novel Functional and Structural Properties by Nanoscale Materials
- MP0901 Designing Novel Materials for Nanodevices: From Theory to Practice
- TU0902 Integrated Assessment Technologies to Support the Sustainable Development of Urban Areas



INNOVATION of ACTION:

Integrated approach on AQC for <u>environmental sustainability</u> by **cooperative networking** of multidisciplinary research on <u>nanomaterials</u>, <u>gas sensing technologies</u>, <u>wireless sensor</u> technologies and networks, <u>environmental measurements</u>, <u>ambient intelligence</u>, <u>air quality</u> modelling, <u>chemical weather forecasting</u>, <u>harmonisation of measurements</u>, <u>protocols</u>, <u>methods</u>, <u>standards and procedures</u> for <u>commercialisation of low-cost AQC sensors</u>.

COST Action EuNetAir: Some National Research Projects



COST Action EuNetAir: EXPECTED IMPACT



Benefit of Concerted Action:

- Better integration of researches in the ERA on AQC
- Mutual enrichment, cross-validation and linking
- Identifying important areas for future AQC research
- Providing a flexible forum for planning future activities

Benefit in Science & Technology:

- New sensing technologies
- Identification of sensing mechanisms
- Increased knowledge in nanomaterials for AQC sensors
- Improvement of sensor technologies
- Harmonisation of environmental measurements
- Standards, methods, protocols for calibration
- Experimental datasets for evaluating models in coordination

Benefit for Society:

ENERGY

- Sensing technologies for AQC at rural, remote, traffic, road networks in smart cities
- Improved AQ modelling and chemical weather forecasting
- Real-time mapping of Air Pollution by wireless sensor networks or GSM
- Innovation into preventive practises to monitor climate changes and outdoor/indoor energy efficiency

Specific scientific impacts of Action

MATERIALS ENVIRONMENT

EuNetAir

TECHNOLOGIES

- A list of strengths and weaknesses of the existing knowledge-base
- Established strengthened communications between different research fields involved
- Enhanced connections with end-users and beneficiaries (citizens) of distributed AQ sensors technology
- A mid-to-long term common research agenda for the future

EuNetAir BACKGROUND: AIR QUALITY CONTROL



Figure ES1 EU-27 emission trends in absolute (Gg) and relative terms for NO_x , CO, NMVOCs, SO_x and NH_3 between 1990 and 2007 (index year 1990 = 100), and for PM_{10} and PM_{25} between 2000-2007 (index year 2000 = 100)



% of urban population



Some Environmental Emergencies:

- 1930 Meuse Valley (Belgium)
- 1952 Great London Smog (UK)
- 1954 Los Angeles (USA)
- 1984 Bhopal (India)
- 2005 Teheran (Iran)
- 2006 Hong Kong (China)
- 2008 Shanghai, Peking (China)
- 2009 Taranto (Italy)

AMBIENT AIR QUALITY EU DIRECTIVE 2008/50/EC and Daughters

European Environment Agency, EEA Report 8/2009

100			
80 -			
60 -		\wedge	(2)
40 -		\wedge	(3)
20 -			(4)
0			(1)
1991 1998 1995	2000 2001	2002 2003 2004	2005 2006
(1)	(2)	(3) PM10	(4) NO2

Pollutant	Limit Level
NO _x	100, 200 ppb
СО	8 ppm
SO ₂	130, 190 ppb
O ₃	120 μg/m³
PM ₁₀	50 μ g/m ³
BTEX	6 μ g/m ³
PAH (BaP)	1 ng/m³
PM _{2.5}	-

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EuNetAir BACKGROUND: INDOOR/OUTDOOR ENERGY EFFICIENCY

Figure 2 – Total Energy Consumption by End Use

Adapted from E Source, 2006



31% Transportation

Primary energy consumption in the EU1

¹ O. Seppanen, 11th Conference on Indoor Air Quality 2008, Copenaghen, Denmark

41% Primary Energy consumed in <u>Buildings</u>: 2/3 in Residential Buildings

• 1/3 in Commercial Buildings

Energy Performance of Buildings EU Directive EPBD 2010/31/EC



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ground heat exchange

Source: Environmental Protection Agency's National Action Plan for Energy Efficiency Sector Collaborative on Energy Efficiency Hotel Energy Use Profile

Indo	or Air	Typical S	ubstances	Cure
Contamination Source	Emission Source	VOCs	Others	
	• Breath	Acetone, Ethano CO ₂ Humidity		
	 Skin Respiration & Transpiration 	Nonanal, Decana Humidity	al, α- Pinene	demand
• Human Being	• Flatus	Methane, Hydro	controlled	
Frankan Denig	Cosmetics	Limonene, Eucal	ventilation	
	 Household Supplies 	Alcohols, Esters,		
	Combustion (Engines, Appliances,	Unburnt Hydroc CO		
	Tobacco Smoke)	acco Smoke) CO ₂ Humidity		
 Building Material Furniture 	• Paints, Adhesives, Solvents, Carpets	Formaldehyde, A Aldehydes, Ketor	permanent 5-10%	
Office Equipment	• PVC	Toluene, Xylene,	ventilation	
Consumer Products	 Printers, Copiers, Computers 	Benzene, Styren	e, Phenole	

Table 1 – Typical Indoor Air Contaminants (VOCs and others)

IAQ by WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION

COST Action EuNetAir: CHALLENGES



1.00 Million (1997)

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EuNetAir SOLUTIONS: NANOMATERIALS AND NANOTECHNOLOGIES

Metal Oxides Nanostructures by University of Brescia, Italy.





The increasing scientific interest in **1-D systems** (nanowires, nanobelts, nanorods, nanotubes) and single-crystalline 1-D nanostructures (SnO_2 , ZnO, WO_3 , In_2O_3 , MoO_3 , TiO_2 , etc.) are nowadays emerging as building blocks for a new generation of electronic, and optoelectronic nanometer-scaled devices with superior performances for gas sensing and energy applications. RGTO (RGVO) SnO₂ and In₂O₃ nanolayers by Silesian University of Technology, Poland

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Carbon nanotubes (CNT) in the form of networks and composite as filler in an organic matrix by ENEA, Italy

	PROPERTY OF CNTs	VALUE
	High surface area	100 - 1800 m²/g
	Hollow structure	1 - 5 nm diameter
	Nanosized morphology	10 - 1000 Aspect ratio
te	High electron mobility	up to 10000 cm ² Vs ⁻¹ , at 300K
	High structural/chemical reactivity	Bending at high angle (< 40°)
x	High thermal stability	1800 - 6000 Wm ⁻¹ K ⁻¹ therm. cond.
¥٠	Electrical Resistivity	1 - 100 k Ω (p-type Semiconductor)

EuNetAir SOLUTIONS: WIRELESS TECHNOLOGY



Production version of the mote technology from EPSRC MESSAGE.

3 electrochemical gas sensors, temperature, humidity & noise.

IEEE 802.15.4 wireless mesh networking of up to 100 motes (up to 100 m between motes).

Custom network protocols for routing and power management.

Solar rechargeable battery + Lithium D cell backup.

Designed for easy deployment on lighting columns etc.

Low cost, rapid deployment and high spatial resolution.

The Envirowatch mote

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High granularity evaluation of air quality (e.g. NO_x , below), source attribution (right).

WIRELESS SENSORS NETWORK for AQC



Automatically corrects mote electrochemical sensor data for temp and humidity (red) to achieve excellent agreement with precision instruments (black)



EuNetAir SOLUTIONS: AIR QUALITY MODELLING





<u>AirTHESS</u>: operational AQ management and information system for Thessaloniki, Greece, employing Computational Intelligence for AQ forecasting and mobile phone technology for early warning messages. By Aristotle University, Greece.

724.451.65

Radius





COST - EuNetAir WG1: Sensor Materials and Nanotechnology

- <u>Sub-Working Group 1.1</u>: Metal oxides nanostructures for AQC gas sensors.
- <u>Sub-Working Group 1.2</u>: Carbon nanomaterials for AQC gas sensors.
- <u>Sub-Working Group 1.3</u>: Emerging sensor materials (organic/inorganic, hybrid, nanocomposites, polymers, functional, etc.).





Carbon Nanoube Forestie





COST - EuNetAir WG2: Sensors, Devices and Systems for AQC

Sub-Working Group 2.1: Gas sensors and new transducers.

- Sub-Working Group 2.2: Portable gas sensor-systems.
- Sub-Working Group 2.3: Wireless technology and AQC sensors network.
- Sub-Working Group 2.4: Intelligence algorithms and distributed computing for networked AQC gas sensors.



Direct status measurement of automotive catalysts by radiofrequency technique by University of Bayreuth, DE.





converted into a unique response pattern A versatile platform for the efficient development of gas detection systems based on automatic device adaptation by University of Saarland.



Low-ppb sensitivity for NO₂ Autonomous Gas Sensor System **GaN-based sensor concept**









by IREC and Univ. of Barcelona



ΙΤ ΡΔΤΕΝΤ ΕΝΕΔ

COST - EuNetAir WG3: Environmental Measurements and **Air-Pollution Modelling** by Aristotle University, EL

- **Sub-Working Group 3.1**: **Environmental measurements** at laboratory and in field airquality stations.
- Sub-Working Group 3.2: Air-quality modeling and chemical weather forecasting.
- Sub-Working Group 3.3: Harmonisation of environmental measurements



Environmental measurements of PM and air pollution: Protocols and standardisation methods by CSIC, ES



AQ monitoring station by ARPA-PUGLIA, IT

AQ monitoring station by Aarhus University, DK

Rural



AQ monitoring station by Lithuanian EPA



Mobile and static sensor network configurations by University of Cambridge.





AQ Modeling: Tracking routes by Aarhus University, DK





COST - EuNetAir WG4: Protocols and Standardisation Methods

• Sub-Working Group 4.1:

Protocols, standards and methods for AQC by analyzers/instruments (nosensors) technologies.

Sub-Working Group 4.2:

Protocols, standards and methods for AQC by sensors (no-analyzers) technologies.

• Sub-Working Group 4.3:

Benchmarking of new products and market of commercial AQC sensors. European Directive 2008/50/EC: Ambient Air Quality EU standard EN 13725/2003: Dynamic Olfactometry Protocols and Standardised Methods for Gas Sensors Guidelines of Best Transducers applied to specific gases



Dynamic olfactometry EN13725 by Univ. of Liege, Odometric SA, Univ. of Bari, Lenviros srl.



New precision multi-parametric analytical tool





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Becker Gruppe, DE

CO₂ IR sensor for alarm System by SenseAir AB, Sweden

Battery-Powered Sensors by Alphasense Ltd, UK



COST Action EuNetAir: EARLY STAGE RESEARCHERS

The Action adopts the "*COST Strategy towards increased support for Early Stage Researchers*" - <u>COST 295/09</u> giving ESRs support and measures like <u>STSMs, Training Schools</u>, <u>Action Think Thank</u>, <u>Conference Grants</u>, <u>inclusion</u> <u>of ESR as WGs Chair</u>, <u>ESRs as national MC delegates</u>.

In order to increase visibility of ESRs in this COST Action:

- ESR Coordinator will be preferably one of the ESRs MC-members
- Nomination of an ESR as WG Coordinator will be encouraged
- Workshop participation of ESRs
- Selection of best independent ideas from ESRs will be awarded with grants for participation in S&T events
- *Invitation* of high schools and University students to the *training sessions* and training schools
- Social Scientific Network services based on free web software to promote cohesion inside ESRs community in order to outline needs and overcome
- Proposals to European Research Council Starting Independent Research Grant from Action ESRs will be encouraged

COST Action EuNetAir: GENDER BALANCE

At the moment **20% of the participants are female** with the final aim to reach hopefully up to **50% female participation**.

In this COST Action:

- Gender Coordinator will be preferably one of the *female MC-members*
- Female Nomination in Working Groups and Sub-Working Groups, including WG Coordinator, will be encouraged
- Female scientist will be encouraged to top-management
- Networks of women in S&T
- Career advice of women
- Set target numbers and quotas
- Awards for women in S&T
- Childcare supports (travel with children)
- Support for female scientists with family



COST Action EuNetAir: DISSEMINATION

Target Audience

- Research community
- Industry
- End-users
- Environmental agencies
- Policy makers and regional planners
- International organizations
- Students and Early Stage Researchers
- General Public
- Local and Government Authorities

<u>Methods</u>

- Website
- Electronic communications
- Publications
- Meetings
- International Conferences
- Workshops and Side-Events
- Industrial Forum and ILOs
- Training Schools
- Short Term Scientific Missions
- Media

Publications

- State-of-the-Art on AQC
- Roadmap for future research on AQC technologies
- Guidelines for Transduction Methods on AQC
- Books and Reviews
- Scientific and Technological Joint-Publications
- Non-Technical Publications





Other Partners interested to COST Action EuNetAir:

- JRC Ispra, Institute for Environment and Sustainability, EU
- ARPA-PUGLIA, Regional Environmental Protection Agency, IT
- World Health Organization Europe,

by Centre for Air Quality Management and Air Pollution Control, Federal Environmental Agency, Germany.

- VDI DIN, Commission on Air Pollution Prevention Standard Committee, DE
- European Environment Agency, Copenaghen

COST Action EuNetAir: TIMETABLE



YEAR	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4
1	 <u>M</u>: Kick-Off Meeting. <u>MC Meeting 1</u>. <u>D</u>: MC setup and Action Workplan established 	 M: Editorial Board for Leaflet, Brochure, Newsletter. Action website setup. D: Definition of WGs and WGs Workplans 	<u>M</u> : MC Meeting 2. WGs Meeting 1. <u>D</u> : Scientific activities, ESR/STSM program, Dissemination	M: Workshop 1. Training School 1. State-of-Art on AQC. D: Evaluation and Activity Report.
2	 <u>M</u>: MC Meeting 3. WGs Meeting 2. Update Action website. <u>D</u>: Scientific activities. Liason with EU Programs 	<u>M</u> : Editorial Board meeting. ESR/STSM. <u>D</u> : Dissemination. Newsletter. Reporting	<u>M</u> : MC Meeting 4. WGs Meeting 3. Workshop 2. Training School 2. <u>D</u> : S&T strategies	<u>M</u> : International Conference 1. Edit. Board. ESR/STSM. <u>D</u> : Dissemination. Reporting
3	<u>M</u> : MC Meeting 5. WGs Meeting 4. <u>D</u> : Dissemination. Strategies & Activities	<u>M</u> : Edit. Board: State- of-art AQC. ESR/STSM <u>D</u> : Dissemination. Strategies. Reporting	<u>M</u> : MC Meeting 6. WGs Meeting 5. Workshop 3. Training School 3. <u>D</u> : S&T strategies	<u>M</u> : Edit. Board: Newsletter. ESR/STSM <u>D</u> : Dissemination. Reporting
4 M [.] Mile	<u>M</u> : . MC Meeting 7. WGs Meeting 6. <u>D</u> : S&T strategies. Link to EU programs, Industry	<u>M</u> : Workshop 4. Training School 4. <u>D</u> : Dissemination. ESR/STSM. S&T strategic activity.	<u>M</u> : WGs Meeting 7. <u>D</u> : S&T strategies and activities. ESR/STSM. Dissemination	<u>M</u> : International Conference 2. MC Meeting 8. <u>D</u> : Final Evaluation. Reporting

ROADMAP 2012-2016. <u>Year 1</u>: 1 July 2012 - 30 June 2013



<u>Start of Action TD1105</u>: Kick-off Meeting on 16 May 2012

YEAR	MILESTONES	DELIVERABLES
<u>Year 1</u>	Quarter 1: July 2012 - September 2012	Quarter 1: July 2012 - September 2012
	Kick-off Meeting. MC setup. Action Workplan	MC setup
	established. MC Meeting 1.	Action Workplan established.
from	Quarter 2: October 2012 - December 2012	Quarter 2: October 2012 - December 2012
07/2012	Action website setup. Start-up of Editorial	Definition of WGs and WGs Workplans.
to	Board for Leaflet, Brochure, Newsletter.	Newsletter: Issue 1. Leaflet/Brochure: Release 1.
06/2013	<u>Quarter 3</u> : January 2013 - March 2013	Quarter <u>3</u> : January 2013 - March 2013
	MC Meeting 2.	Publication of the List of EuNetAir Action R&D
	WGs Meeting 1.	Infrastructures and main Facilities. Scientific
	Scientific activities.	Activities. ESR/STSM Report and Dissemination.
	<u>Quarter 4</u> : April 2013 - June 2013	<u>Quarter 4</u> : April 2013 - June 2013
	Scientific strategies: State-of-art on AQC.	Action website fully operational with publication
	Training School organization.	of Curricula of partners. Newsletter: Issue 2.
	Workshop organization.	State-of-Art on AQC tech: Release 1.
		Training School 1. Workshop 1. Annual Report.

COST Action <i>EuNetAir</i> : ROADMAP 2012-2016 and GANTT																
YEARS	Y1	Y1	Y1	Y1	Y2	Y2	Y2	Y2	Y3	Y3	Y3	Y3	Y4	¥4	¥4	¥4
QUARTERS	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
REAL TIME - START (MM.YY)	07.12	10.12	01.13	04.13	07.13	10.13	01.14	04.14	07.14	10.14	01.15	04.15	07.15	10.15	01.16	04.16
REAL TIME - STOP (MM.YY)	09.12	12.12	03.13	06.13	09.13	12.13	03.14	06.14	09.14	12.14	03.15	06.15	09.15	12.15	03.16	06.16
WG1 Activities	X	X	X	X	Х	Х	X	Х	X	Х	Х	X	Х	Х	Х	Х
WG2 Activities	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Х	Х	X
WG3 Activities	X	X	X	X	X	Х	X	Х	X	X	X	X	Х	Х	X	X
WG4 Activities	X	X	X	X	X	Х	X	Х	Х	Х	X	X	Х	Х	Х	Х
Kick-Off Meeting	X															
Establish Workplan	X															
Action Website Setup/Update		X			Х			Х			X			Х		Х
Action Leaflet & Brochure		X						Х								Х
Newsletter		X		X		X		Х		X		X		Х		X
Workshop				X			X				X			X		
Training School				X			X				X			X		
Annual/Final Report				X				Х				X				X
State-of-Art				X						X						X
Exchange Visits: STSMs			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exchange Visits of ESRs			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Campaigns					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mutual Publications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
International Conference								X								X
WGs Meeting			X		X		Х		X		X		X		X	
MC Meeting	X		Х		Х		Х		X		X		Х			Х

COST Action: EUNETAIr PARTICIPANTS
BE - Belgium BG - Bulgaria CH - Switzerland VITO, Universitè de Liège, Odometric S.A. National Institute of Meteorology and Hydrology - BAS; Institute of Electronics - BAS Ecole Polytechnique Fèdèrale de Lausanne; e2v Microsensors S.A.; EnvEve S.A.; EMPA
CZ - Czech Republic Institute of Computer Science, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic
DE - Germany Institute of Energy and Environmental Technology – IUTA eV; Saarland University; University of Bayreuth; University of Paderborn; UST GmbH; Alfred Becker GmbH; 3S GmbH
DK - Denmark Aarhus University; Technical University of Denmark - DTU
EL - Greece Aristotle University; Foundation of Research and Technology; Industrial Systems Institute
ES - Spain Catalonia Institute for Energy Research - IREC; Spanish National Research Council - CSIC; University Rovira i Virgili; University of Barcelona, Worldsensing S.L.
FI - FinlandUniversity of Oulu; University of Helsinki; Tampere University of TechnologyFR - FranceUniversity of Bourgogne; University Blaise Pascal
HU - Hungary Hungarian Meteorological Service
IS - Iceland Agricultural University of Iceland
 IL - Israel II - Israel IT - Italy AirBase Systems ENEA; ELETTRA; Univ. of Bari; Univ. of Brescia; Univ. of Trieste; Lenviros srl; Sensichips srl Lithuania Environmental Protection Agency
LV - Latvia Oniversity of Latvia
NC Norway NULLA Na saisa Isalik ka Ganti Daga ak
INC - Norway NILU - Norwegian Institute for Air Research Silesian University of Technology: Warsaw University of Life Science
PT - Portugal University of Coimbra
RO - Romania National R&D Institute for Nonferrous and Rare Metals: SC IPA SA - Research & Development
Image: Second and References and Re
UK - United Kingdom Imperial College London; Newcastle University; University of Manchester; University of Cambridge; University of Warwick; Cambridge CMOS Sensors Ltd; Alphasense Ltd
TR - Turkey GEBZE Institute of Technology







COST Action EuNetAir: STATISTICS

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ACTION TD1105 EuNetAir MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

COST Countries that signed MoU: 24 (Sept. 2012)

Country

MC Members (42): Male (71%) - Female (29%)

Belgium	Dr Jan THEUNIS; Dr Anne-Claude ROMAIN
Bulgaria	Dr Dimiter SYRAKOV; Dr Ivan NEDKOV
Czech Republic	Dr. Vera KURKOVA
Denmark	Prof. Ole HERTEL
Finland	Prof. Kaarle HAMERI; Prof. Jyrki LAPPALAINEN
France	Prof. Marcel BOUVET; Prof. Jerome BRUNET
Germany	Prof. Andreas SCHUETZE; Dr Thorsten CONRAD
Greece	Prof. George PAPADOPOULOS; Prof. Kostas KARATZAS
Hungary	Ms Krisztina LABANCZ; Dr Zita FERENCZI
Iceland	Dr Arngrimur THORLACIUS
Israel	Dr. Liad ORTAR
Italy	Dr Michele PENZA; Prof. G. SBERVEGLIERI; Dr. G. DE GENNAR
Latvia	Dr Iveta STEINBERGA
Netherlands	Dr Sywert BRONGERSMA; Dr. Ernie WEIJERS
Norway	Dr Nuria CASTELL BALAGUER; Dr. Philipp SCHENEIDER
Poland	Dr Monika KWOKA; Prof. Janislaw GAWRONSKI
Portugal	Prof. Bernadete RIBEIRO
Romania	Dr Marcel IONICA; Dr Roxana Mioara PITICESCU
Slovenia	Dr Grisa MOCNIK; Dr Rahela ZABKAR
Spain	Prof. Juan Ramon MORANTE; Prof. Eduard LLOBET VALERO
Sweden	Prof. Anita LLOYD SPETZ; Prof. Ingrid BRYNTSE
Switzerland	Dr Danick BRIAND; Dr. Nicolas MOSER
United Kingdom	Dr John SAFFELL; Prof. Roderic JONES
Turkey	Prof. Zafer ZIYA OZTURK

MC Chair:	Michele Penza, ENEA, IT
MC Vice Chair:	Anita Lloyd Spetz, Linkoping University, SE
Grant Holder:	University of Bari, IT

ENEN

Kick-off Meeting on 16 May 2012 at Brussels

MC Substitutes (2 Country **Belgium Dr Julien DELVA** Denmark Dr. Lise Lotte SORENSEN Finland **Prof. Jorma KESKINEN Dr Jean SUISSE** France **Prof. Alain PAULY** Dr. Daniela SCHONAUER-KAMIN Germany **Dr. Thomas KUHLBUSCH Prof. George KIRIKIADIS** Greece Dr. Roberto SIMMARANO Dr. Marco ALVISI Italv Dr. Saverio DE VITO Poland Prof. Jacek SZUBER Dr. Cristina RUSTI Romania **Dr. Marcel Adrian IONICA** Slovenia **Prof. Andrej DOBNIKAR Prof. Albert ROMANO-RODRIGUEZ** Spain Dr. Jordi LLOSA **Dr Ulf THOLE** Sweden **Dr. Marina VOINOVA** Switzerland **Dr Christoph HUEGLIN Prof. Julian GARDNER** UK **Dr Robin NORTH Prof. Florin UDREA**

ELIGIBLE PARTICIPANTS



• MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Each Country participating in an Action can nominate up to 2 MC Members (in addition to the MC Chair) and up to 2 MC Substitutes (Deputies). Members are nominated by COST National Coordinator (CNC).

In Italy, CNC is MIUR - Ministry of Education, University and Research.

• WORKING GROUP (WG) MEMBERS and NEW PARTICIPANTS (Rules)

The Working Groups usually consist of a small number of researchers selected by the MC or by a procedure decided by the MC.

WG members may be MC members or other researchers from a participating Country contributing to the achievement of the objectives of the Action, under balance of COST Countries, that have signed MoU.

As a general rule, 2 Experts per participating Country could be included in a Working Group. More flexibility could be explored to enlarge partnership in a WG coming from the same COST Country, that signed Memorandum of Understanding (MoU).

KICK-OFF MEETING of COST Action TD1105 at Brussels on 16 May 2012.

Visit Link of COST Action TD1105 EuNetAir: http://www.cost.eu/domains_actions/essem/Actions/TD1105?



ACTION DISSEMINATION EVENT: IMCS 2012, Nuremberg











Special Session: Chemical Sensors and New Technologies for Air-Pollution Control COST Action TD1105 EuNetAir European Network on New Sensing Technologies for Air-Pollution Control and Environmental Sustainability

> IMCS 2012 - The 14th International Meeting on Chemical Sensors May 20-23, 2012 - Nuremberg, Germany



Tuesday 22 May 2012 10.30 - 12.30

SPECIAL SESSION PROGRAM Session Chair(s): Prof. G. Sberveglieri and Dr. Michele Penza

PART I: Sensor Materials and Techniques

Speaker 1: Dr. Michele Penza, ENEA, IT - Action Coordinator Speaker 2: Prof. Juan Ramon Morante, IREC, ES Speaker 3: Prof. Eduard Llobet, University Roviri I Virgili, ES Speaker 4: Dr. Daniela Schonauer-Kamin, University of Bayreuth, DE Speaker 5: Dr. Andrea Ponzoni, SENSOR Lab. CNR-IDASC, Brescia, IT Speaker 6: Dr. Danick Briand, EPFL, CH Wednesday 23 May 2012 10.30 - 12.30

SPECIAL SESSION PROGRAM

Session Chair(s): Prof. G. Sberveglieri and Dr. Michele Penza

PART II: Sensor-Systems, Technologies and Applications

Speaker 7: Prof. Andreas Schutze, Saarland University, DE Speaker 8: Prof. Anita Lloyd Spetz, Linkoping University, SE Speaker 9: Dr. Sywert Brongersma, IMEC-Holst Centre, NL Speaker 10: Prof. Rod Jones, University of Cambridge, UK Speaker 11: Dr. Saverio De Vito, ENEA, IT Speaker 12: Prof. Julian W. Gardner, University of Warwick, UK



ACTION DISSEMINATION EVENT: SGS 2012, Cracow (PL)



SPECIAL SESSION PROGRAM

Session Chair(s): Prof. Eduard Llobet (MC Member) and Dr. Michele Penza (Action Chair)

Nanostructures & Sensing Technologies for Environmental Gas Sensors

Half-a-Day Session at one day during Conference on 11-15 September 2012 Friday 14 September 2012

Talk 1: 30 minutes (14.00 - 14.30)Tentative Title: Overview of COST Action TD1105 EuNetAirSpeaker: Dr. Michele Penza, ENEA, IT - michele.penza@enea.it

Talk 2: 30 minutes (14.30 - 15.00)Tentative Title: Nanowires for low power consumption gas sensorsSpeaker: Dr. J. Daniel Prades, University of Barcelona, ES - dprades@el.ub.es

Talk 3: 30 minutes (15.00 - 15.30) Tentative Title: Carbon nanotubes-based gas sensors for pollutants: Elaboration methods for NO2 and B7 detection Speaker: Dr. Amadou L. Ndiaye, LASMEA, Aubiere, France - amalat2005@yahoo.fr

Talk 4: 30 minutes (15.30 - 16.00)

Tentative Title: *TiO*₂ *Nanotubes Based Heterostructures For Gas Sensing Applications* <u>Speaker</u>: Prof. Zafer Ziya Ozturk, GEBZE Institute of Technology, Kocaeli, Turkey - <u>zozturk@gyte.edu.tr</u>

Talk 5: 30 minutes (16.00 - 16.30)

Tentative Title: Array of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons and Carbon Nanotubes for Accurate and Predictive Detection of Volatile Organic Compounds under Real-World Environmental Humidity Conditions

<u>Speaker</u>: Dr. Radu Ionescu, TECHNION, Haifa, Israel; and University Roviri I Virgili, Tarragona, Spain - <u>radu.ionescu@urv.cat</u>

Talk 6: 30 minutes (16.30 - 17.00) Tentative Title: *Tailoring of WO*₃ and V₂O₅ Nanostructures for Gas Sensing Applications <u>Speaker</u>: Jyrki Lappalainen, Microelectronics and Materials Physics Laboratories, University of Oulu, Finland - jyrki.lappalainen@oulu.fi





SGS 2012 VIII International Workshop on Semiconductor Gas Sensors September 11 - 15, 2012, Cracow, Poland



ACTION DISSEMINATION EVENT: ISQL 2012, Halkidiki (EL)









th Intelligent Systems for Quality of Life information Services Workshop (ISQL 2012) 8th AIAI Conference, September 27- 30, 2012, Halkidiki, Greece

TUTORIAL SESSION PROGRAM

Tutorial Chair(s): Dr. Michele Penza (Action Chair) and Prof. Kostas Karatzas (MC Member) <u>Environmental Sensors for Air Quality Control Applications</u> Two-hour Session on 29 September 2012 (Tentatively)

30 minutes (10.00 - 10.30) Tentative Title: *Overview of COST Action TD1105 EuNetAir* <u>Speaker</u>: Dr. Michele Penza, ENEA, IT - <u>michele.penza@enea.it</u> (Chair Delegate or MC Member) CONFIRMED

30 minutes (10.30 - 11.00) Tentative Title: New approaches in outdoor air quality monitoring: mobile sensing, participatory sensing and sensor networks <u>Speaker</u>: Dr. Jan Theunis, VITO, BE - jan.theunis@vito.be CONFIRMED

30 minutes (11.00 - 11.30) Tentative Title: *Applications of sensors for urban air quality monitoring* <u>Speaker</u>: Dr. Christoph Hueglin, EMPA, CH - <u>christoph.hueglin@empa.ch</u> CONFIRMED

30 minutes (11.30 - 12.00) Tentative Title: *Standards for AQC Sensors, creating a more Healthy Environment* <u>Speaker</u>: Prof. Ingrid Bryntse, SenseAir AB, SE - <u>ingrid.bryntse@senseair.com</u> **CONFIRMED**



ACTION DISSEMINATION EVENT: TCM 2012, Crete (EL)



SPECIAL SESSION PROGRAM

Open Satellite Workshop Chair(s): Prof. Giorgio Sberveglieri (MC Member), Prof. Juan Ramon Morante (MC Member) and Dr. Michele Penza (Action Chair)

Materials, Nanostructures and Technologies for Environmental Sensors

Two-and-half-hour Session on 21 October 2012 (Sunday) - Tentatively

Talk 1: 30 minutes (14.00 - 14.30)Title: Overview of COST Action TD1105 EuNetAirSpeaker: Dr. Michele Penza, ENEA, IT - michele.penza@enea.it (CONFIRMED

Talk 2: 30 minutes (14.30 - 15.00)Title: Carbon nanotubes as chemical sensors: true and false storiesSpeaker: Dr. Andrea Goldoni, ELETTRA, Trieste, IT - goldonia@elettra.trieste.itCONFIRMED

Talk 3: 30 minutes (15.00 - 15.30) Title: Localized growth and in situ integration of metal-oxide nanowires for gas-sensing Speaker: Prof. Albert Romano-Rodriguez, University of Barcelona, ES - aromano@el.u CONFIRMED

Talk 4: 30 minutes (15.30 - 16.00) Title: *Materials advances for ppb gas detection* <u>Speaker</u>: Dr. John Saffell, Alphasense Ltd, Essex, UK - <u>jrs@alphasense.com</u> CONFIRMED

 Talk 5: 20 minutes (16.00 - 16.30)

 Title: High pressure chemical processes for the development of new nanostructured complex systems

 Speaker: Dr. Cristina Rusti, IMNR, Pantelimon, RO - crusti@imnr.ro

 CONFIRMED



TCM 2012 The 4th International Symposium on Transparent Conductive Materials October 21- 26, 2012, Hersonissos, Crete, Greece



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COST ACTION TD1105 *EuNetAir*

<u>First Meeting</u> of Action Management Committee and Working Groups

ENEA Headquarters, 4-6 December 2012, Rome (IT)

COST ACTION TD1105 *EuNetAir*

<u>Second Meeting</u> of Action Management Committee, Action Workshop and Training School Transducers-2013, 14-21 June 2013, Barcelona (ES)

Action website: www.cost.eunetair.it





FINAL CONSIDERATIONS

NETWORKING of INTERNATIONAL EXPERTS in a Muldisciplinary Framework of COORDINATED ACTION on AQC RESEARCH with special focus on SMEs for Exploitation of Results to support Green-Economy and Sustainable Development for growth in Europe. SPIRIT of COST Action <u>EuNetAir</u>



COORDINATED EFFORTS ENHANCE SYSTEM EFFICIENCY !





